

# POWERCUBE

**User Manual** 



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### **Statement of Law**

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This product complies with the design requirements of environmental protection and personal safety. The storage, use and disposal of the products shall be carried out in accordance with the product manual, relevant contract or relevant laws and regulations.

Customer can check the related information on the website of Jiangsu Daqin New Energy Technology Co., Ltd when the product or technology is updated.

Web URL: http://www.dyness.net/

Please note that the product can be modified without prior notice.

**Revision History** 

| Revision NO. | <b>Revision Date</b> | Revision Reason       |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1.0          | 2019.04.22           | First Published       |
| 1.1          | 2019.10.24           | Add new product model |



### **Safety Precautions**

### Warning

- Please do not put the battery into water or fire, in case of explosion or any other situation that might endanger your life.
- Please connect wires properly while installation, do not reverse connect.
- To avoid short circuit, please do not connect positive and negative poles with conductor (Wires for instance).
- Please do not stab, hit, trample or strike the battery in any other way.
- Please shut off the power completely when removing the device or reconnecting wires during the daily use or it could cause the danger of electric shock.
- Please use dry powder extinguisher to put out the flame when encountering a fire hazard, liquid extinguisher could result in the risk of secondary disaster.
- For your safety, please do not arbitrarily dismantle any component in any circumstances unless a specialist or an authorized one from our company, device breakdown due to improper operation will not be covered under warranty.



### Caution

- We have strict inspection to ensure the quality when products are shipped out, however, please contact us if case bulging or another abnormal phenomenon.
- For your safety, device shall be ground connected properly before normal use.
- To assure the proper use please make sure parameters among the relevant device are compatible.
- Please do not mixed-use batteries from different manufacturers, different types and models, as well as old and new together.
- Ambient and storage method could impact the life span and product reliability, please consider the operation environment abundantly to make sure device works in proper condition.
- For long-term storage, the battery should be recharged once every 6 months, and the amount of electric charge shall exceed 80% of the rated capacity.
- Please charge the battery in 18 hours after it discharges fully and starts over-discharging protection.

Formula of theoretical standby time: T=C/I (T is standby time, C is battery capacity, I is total current of all loads).

The product is affixed with a torn invalid label before leaving the factory. If anyone need to
open the cover to operate, such as set DIP mode, expand the capacity or other operations
that won't harm the product, customer needs to contact DYNESS and inform the product ID.
DYNESS will record the case, confirm the operation can be operated and will authorize. After
the authorization, only professionals are allowed to operate. Contact the DYNESS authorized

distributor or agent to get a new torn invalid label. After the operation, re-attach the new torn invalid label at different locations.

### Preface

#### Manual declaration

Powercube series energy storage system is composed of several B4850 or B4874 energy storage system units connected in parallel to provide users with energy storage power generation. During the day, the excess power of photovoltaic power generation can be stored in the battery. At night or when needed, the stored electrical energy can be used to supply power to the electrical equipment, which can improve the efficiency of photovoltaic power generation, peak load shifting, and emergency power backup.

This user manual describes 4Box, 5Box, 6Box and 7Box in the Powercube series. It details the basic structure, parameters, installation, and operation and maintenance of the equipment.

### **1** Introduction

#### **1.1 Brief Introduction**

The B4850 and B3 lithium iron phosphate battery systems are standard battery system units. Each module can be connected in parallel to obtain a complete system of certain specifications. Customer can select the appropriate Powercube specifications according to their needs. The product is especially suitable for energy storage applications with high operating temperatures, limited installation space, long power backup time and long service life.

#### **1.2 Product Properties**

Powercube series energy storage product's anode materials are lithium iron phosphate, battery cells are managed effectively by BMS with better performance, the system feature as below:

- Comply with European ROHS, Certified SGS, employ non-toxic, non-pollution environment-friendly battery.
- Anode materials are lithium iron phosphate (LiFePO4), safer with longer life span.
- Carries battery management system with better performance, possesses protection function like over-discharge, over-charge, over-current, abnormal temperature.
- Self-management on charging and discharging, Single core balancing function.
- Intelligent design configures integrated inspection module, with 3 remote functions (remote-measuring, remote-communicating and remote-controlling).
- Flexible configurations allow parallel of multi battery for longer standby time.
- Self-ventilation with lower system noise.
- Less battery self-discharge, then recharging period can be up to 10 months during the storage.
- No memory effect so that battery can be charged and discharged shallowly.
- With wide range of temperature for working environment, -20°C ~ +55 °C, circulation span and discharging performance are well under high temperature.
- Less volume, lighter weight and longer system backup time.

#### **1.3 Product identity definition**

Figure1-1 Battery Energy Storage System nameplate

| ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEN      | Module     | Nominal | Nominal | Nominal  |
|----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|
|                            | Туре       | Energy  | Voltage | Capacity |
| Powercube-4Box             | B4850      | 9.6KWh  | 48V     | 200Ah    |
| T ONCIONDE 4BOX            | <b>B</b> 3 | 14.4KWh | 48V     | 300Ah    |
| Demonstration CD and       | B4850      | 12KWh   | 48V     | 250Ah    |
| Powercube-5Box             | ВЗ         | 18.0KWh | 48V     | 375Ah    |
|                            | B4850      | 14.4KWh | 48V     | 300Ah    |
| Powercube-6Box             | <b>B</b> 3 | 21.6KWh | 48V     | 450Ah    |
| Demonstration 7Dem         | B4850      | 16.8KWh | 48V     | 350Ah    |
| Powercube-7Box             | В3         | 25.2KWh | 48V     | 525Ah    |
| Description of Description | B4850      | 19.2KWh | 48V     | 400Ah    |
| Powercube-8Box             | В3         | 28.8KWh | 48V     | 600Ah    |
|                            | B4850      | 21.6KWh | 48V     | 450Ah    |
| Powercube-9Box             | <b>B</b> 3 | 32.4KWh | 48V     | 675Ah    |
|                            |            |         |         |          |

Dyness

|                           | Battery voltage is higher than safe voltage, direct contact with electric shock hazard.   |
|---------------------------|---|
|                           | Be careful with your actions and be aware of the dangers.   |
| Ĩ                         | Read the user manual before using.  |
|                           | The scrapped battery cannot be put into the garbage can and must be professionally recycled.  |
|                           | After the battery life is terminated, the battery can continue to be<br>used after it recycled by the professional recycling organization and<br>do not discard it at will. |
| CE                        | This battery product meets European directive requirements.   |
| TÜVRheinland<br>CERTIFIED | This battery product passed the TUV certification test.   |



### **2** Product Specification

### 2.1 Size and Weight

Table 2-1 Powercube series Device Model

| Product Series | Dimension<br>(mm) | Module<br>type | Nominal<br>Voltage | Nominal<br>Capacity | Weight           | IP<br>Level |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Powercube-4BOX | 492×600×862       | B4850          | DC48V              | 200Ah               | $\approx$ 151kg  | IP65        |
| POwercube-4BOX | 492 \ 000 \ 802   | B3             | DC48V              | 300Ah               | pprox 183 kg     | IP65        |
| Powercube-5BOX | 492×600×862       | B4850          | DC48V              | 250Ah               | pprox 176 kg     | IP65        |
| Powercube-SBOX | 492×000×802       | B3             | DC48V              | 375Ah               | pprox 218 kg     | IP65        |
| Powercube-6BOX | 492×600×1000      | B4850          | DC48V              | 300Ah               | pprox 201 kg     | IP65        |
| POwercube-obox | 492×600×1000      | B3             | DC48V              | 450Ah               | $\approx$ 253 kg | IP65        |
| Powercube-7BOX | 492×600×1138      | B4850          | DC48V              | 350Ah               | $\approx$ 226kg  | IP65        |
| POwercube-7BOX | 492~000~1138      | B3             | DC48V              | 525Ah               | $\approx$ 288 kg | IP65        |

#### 2.2 Performance Parameter

| Product                  | Powercub | e-4Box | Powercut | pe-5Box | Powercube-6Box Powercube-7Bc |       |       | pe-7Box |
|--------------------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Series                   | B4850    | B3     | B4850    | B3      | B4850                        | B3    | B4850 | B3      |
| Nominal<br>Voltage(V)    | 48       | 48     | 48       | 48      | 48                           | 48    | 48    | 48      |
| Work Voltage<br>Range(V) | 42~54    | 42~54  | 42~54    | 42~54   | 42~54                        | 42~54 | 42~54 | 42~54   |
| Nominal<br>Capacity(Ah)  | 200      | 300    | 250      | 375     | 300                          | 450   | 350   | 525     |
| Nominal<br>Energy(kWh)   | 9.6      | 14.4   | 12       | 18.0    | 14.4                         | 21.6  | 16.8  | 25.2    |
| Nominal<br>Power(kW)     | 2.9      | 4.3    | 3.6      | 5.3     | 4.3                          | 6.2   | 5.0   | 7.5     |
| Max<br>Power(kW)         | 9.6      | 9.6    | 12       | 12      | 14.4                         | 14.4  | 16.8  | 16.8    |
| 1s Peak<br>Power(kW)     | 10.56    | 10.56  | 13.2     | 13.2    | 15.84                        | 15.84 | 18.48 | 18.48   |
| 1s Peak<br>Current(A)    | 220      | 220    | 275      | 275     | 330                          | 330   | 385   | 385     |
| Charging<br>Current(A)   | 100      | 148    | 125      | 185     | 150                          | 222   | 175   | 259     |
| Discharge<br>Current(A)  | 100      | 148    | 125      | 185     | 150                          | 222   | 175   | 259     |

#### 2.3 Interface Definition

This section elaborates on interface functions of the back interface on the Powercube cabinet.

Figure 2-1 The sketch of back interface of Powercube.



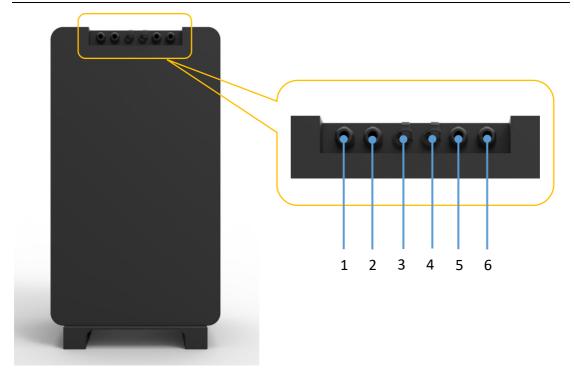
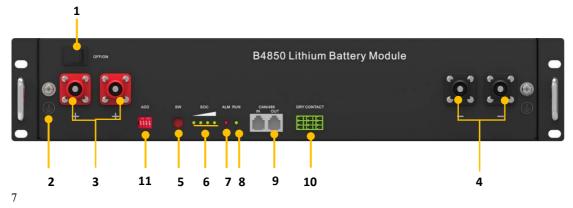


Table 2-3 Interface Definition

| ltem        | Name  | Definition   |  |
|-------------|---|--|--|
| Interface 1 | Power cable- negative<br>waterproof connector | Reserve  |  |
| Interface 2 | Power cable- negative<br>waterproof connector | The battery DC output negative pole  |  |
| Interface 3 | RJ45 network cable<br>connector               | Reserve  |  |
| Interface 4 | RJ45 network cable connector                  | CAN/RS485 communication interface<br>(Factory default CAN communication<br>mode) |  |
| Interface 5 | Power cable- positive<br>waterproof connector | The battery DC output positive pole  |  |
| Interface 6 | Power cable- positive<br>waterproof connector | Reserve  |  |

The below section elaborates on interface functions of the front interface of the battery module. Figure 2-2 The sketch of interface.



| OWERCO           | BE User Manual                       |   |  |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| able 2-4         | Interface Definition                 | 1   |  |
| Item             | Name                                 | Definition  |  |
| 1                | Power switch                         | OFF/ON,<br>must be in the "ON" state when in use  |  |
| 2                | Ground connection point              | Shell ground connection   |  |
| 3                | Positive socket                      | Battery output positive or parallel positive line   |  |
| 4                | Negative socket                      | Battery output negative or parallel negative line   |  |
| 5                | SW (battery<br>wake/sleep<br>switch) | When the "OFF/ON" switch button is in the ON state, press<br>and hold this button for 3 seconds to put the battery into the<br>power-on or sleep state.                             |  |
| 6                | SOC                                  | The number of green lights on shows the remaining battery power. See Table 2-3 for details.   |  |
| <b>7</b> ALM     |                                      | Red light flashing when an alarm occurs, red light always on<br>during protection status. After the condition of trigger<br>protection is released, it can be automatically closed. |  |
| 8                | RUN                                  | Green light flashing during standby and charging mode.<br>Green light always on when discharging.   |  |
| 9                | CAN/485                              | Communication cascade port, support CAN/ RS485<br>communication (factory default CAN communication)   |  |
| 10 DRY CONTACT / |                                      |   |  |

#### 2.3.1 DIP switch definition and description

**DIP** switch

#### Table 2-5 Interface Definition

ADD

11

| DIP switch position (host communication protocol and baud rate selection) |                     |                     |    |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|----|--|--|--|--|
| #1  | #2                  | #3                  | #4 |  |  |  |  |
|   | Baud rate selection |                     |    |  |  |  |  |
| ON  |                     | OFF                 |    |  |  |  |  |
| CAN: 250K,485: 1152   | 00                  | CAN: 500K,485: 9600 |    |  |  |  |  |

#### **DIP switch description:**

The battery pack is connected in parallel in the Powercube, the battery module that communication connected to the inverter is defined as the host. The host can communicate with the slave through the CAN interface. The host summarizes the information of the entire battery system and communicates with the inverter through CAN or 485. The connection mode is divided into the following two cases:

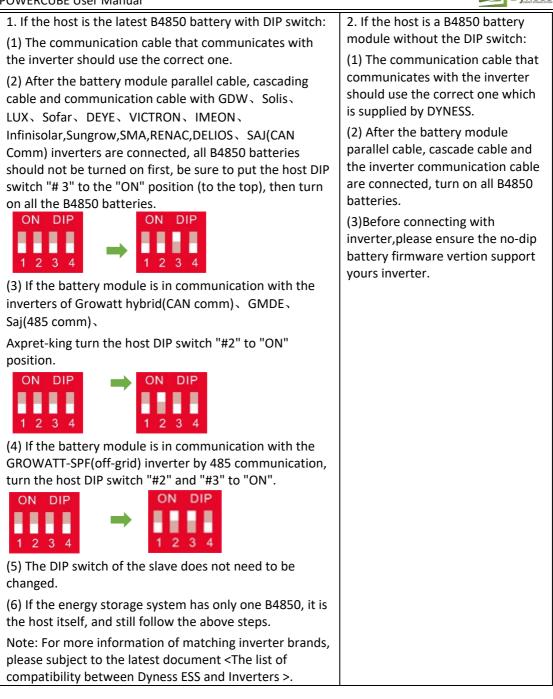
#### Note:

Before opening the cover to change the DIP mode, contact DYNESS to inform the ID, DYNESS will record the battery ID and authorizes the opening operation. Only authorized by Dyness to operate. Except for changing the DIP mode, any other operations cannot be done.

Figure 2-3 DIP switch mode schematic diagram



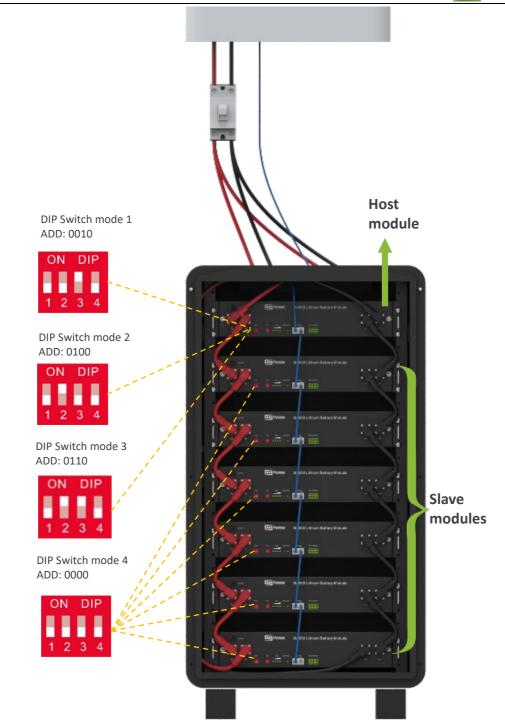




Note: 1.After the whole system connection, set the master DIP mode according to the inverter model firstly, then start the battery.

2.The BAT-INV comms cable is from inverter comm port to master CAN IN port,BAT-BAT cable is from master CAN OUT to slave1 CAN IN,slave1 CAN OUT to slave2 CAN IN...





#### 2.4 Battery Management System(BMS)

#### 2.4.1 Voltage Protection

#### Discharging Low Voltage Protection:

When any battery cell voltage is lower than the protection value during discharging, the overdischarging protection starts, and the battery buzzer makes an alarm sound. Then battery system stops supplying power to the outside. When the voltage of each cell recovers to rated return range, the protection is over.

#### Charging Over Voltage Protection:

When total voltage or any battery cell voltage reaches the protection value during charging, battery stops charging. When total voltage or a cell recover to rated return range, the protection is over.

#### 2.4.2 Current Protection

#### **Over Current Protection in Charging:**

When the charging current is greater than the protection value, the battery buzzer alarms and the system stops charging. Protection is released after rated time delaying.

#### **Over Current Protection in Discharging:**

When the discharge current is greater than the protection value, the battery buzzer alarms and the system stops discharging. Protection is released after rated time delaying.

## **M**Note:

The buzzer sound alarm setting can be manually turned off on the background software, and the factory default is on.

#### 2.4.3 Temperature Protection

#### Less/Over temperature protection in charging:

When battery's temperature is beyond range of 0  $^{\circ}C$  ~+55  $^{\circ}C$  during charging, temperature protection starts, device stops charging.

The protection is over when it recovers to rated return range.

#### Less/Over temperature protection in discharging:

When battery's temperature is beyond range of  $-20^{\circ}C^{+55}C$  during discharging, temperature protection starts, device stops supplying power to the outside. The protection is over when it recovers to rated return range.

#### 2.4.4 Other Protection

#### Short Circuit Protection:

When the battery is activated from the shutdown state, if a short circuit occurs, the system starts short-circuit protection for 1 minute.



#### Self-Shutdown:

When device connects no external loads for over 72hours, device will dormant standby automatically.



Battery's maximum discharging current should be more than load's maximum working current.

### **3** Installation and Configuration

#### 3.1 Ready for installation

#### **Safety Requirement**

This system can only be installed by personnel who have been trained in the power supply system and have sufficient knowledge of the power system.

The safety regulations and local safety regulations listed below should always be followed during the installation.

- All circuits connected to this power system with an external voltage of less than 48V must meet the SELV requirements defined in the IEC60950 standard.
- If operating within the power system cabinet, make sure the power system is not charged. Battery devices should also be switched off
- Distribution cable wiring should be reasonable and has the protective measures to avoid touching these cables while operating power equipment.
- when installing the battery system, must wear the protective items below:







The isolation gloves

Safety goggles

Safety shoes

#### 3.1.1 Environmental requirements

Working temperature: -20 °C ~ +55 °C

- Charging temperature range is 0°C~+55 °C,
- Discharging temperature range is -20 °C ~+55 °C

Storage temperature: -10 °C ~ +35 °C

Relative humidity: 5% ~ 85%RH

Elevation: no more than 4000m

Operating environment: Indoor or outdoor installation, sites avoid direct sunlight, no conductive dust and corrosive gas.

- Installation location should be away from the sea to avoid brine and high humidity environment.
- The ground is flat and level.
- There is no flammable explosive near to the installation places.
- The optimal ambient temperature is 15°C ~ 30 °C
- Keep away from dust and messy zones

#### 3.1.2 Tools and data

Hardware tool

Tools and meters that may be used are shown in table 3-1.



#### Table 3-1 Tool instrument

| Name                      |                 |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Screwdriver (word, cross) | AVO meter       |  |  |  |
| Wrench                    | Clamp meter     |  |  |  |
| Inclined pliers           | Insulating tape |  |  |  |
| Needle nose pliers        | The thermometer |  |  |  |
| Clip forceps              | Wrist strap     |  |  |  |
| Wire stripper             | AVO meter       |  |  |  |
| Electric drill            | Таре            |  |  |  |

#### 3.1.3 Technical preparation

#### Electrical interface check

Devices that can be connected directly to the battery can be user equipment, power supplies, or other power supplies.

- Confirm whether the user's PV power generation equipment, power supply or other power supply equipment has a DC output interface, and measure whether the DC power output voltage meets the voltage range requirements in Table 2-2.
- Confirm that the maximum discharge current capability of the DC power interface of the user's photovoltaic power generation equipment, power supply or other power supply equipment should be greater than the maximum charging current of the products used in Table 2-2.
- If the maximum discharge capacity of the DC power interface of the user's photovoltaic power generation equipment is less than the maximum charging current of the products used in Table 2-2, the DC power interface of the user's photovoltaic power generation equipment shall have a current limiting function to ensure the normal operation of the user's equipment.
- Verify that the maximum operating current of the battery-powered user equipment (inverter DC input) should be less than the maximum discharge current of the products used in Table 2-2.

#### The security check

- Firefighting equipment should be provided near the equipment, such as portable dry powder fire extinguisher.
- Automatic fire fighting system shall be provided for the case where necessary.
- No flammable, explosive and other dangerous articles are placed beside the battery.

#### 3.1.4 Unpacking inspection

- When the equipment arrives at the installation site, loading and unloading should be carried out according to the rules and regulations, to prevent from being exposed to sun and rain.
- Before unpacking, the total number of packages shall be indicated according to the shipping list attached to each package, and the case shall be checked for good condition.
- In the process of unpacking, handle with care and protect the surface coating of the object.



• Open the package, the installation personnel should read the technical documents, verify the list, according to the configuration table and packing list, ensure objects are complete and intact, if the internal packing is damaged, should be examined and recorded in detail.

Packing list is as follows:

| Item                                   | Specification                          |      | Qu   | antity |      | Eiguro    |
|--|--|------|------|--------|------|-----------|
| item                                   | (mm)                                   | 4Box | 5Box | 6Box   | 7Box | Figure    |
|  | 492×600×862                            | 1    | 1    |        |      |           |
| Cabinet                                | 492×600×1000                           |      |      | 1      |      |           |
|  | 492×600×1138                           |      |      |        | 1    | . Dress . |
|  | B4850: 8V50Ah<br>384×481×90            | _    | _    | _      | _    |           |
| Battery module                         | B3: 48V745h 384×<br>481×130            | 4    | 5    | 6      | 7    |           |
| Parallel cable-<br>positive            | Red<br>/25mm²/L215mm                   | 3    | 4    | 5      | 6    |           |
| Parallel cable-<br>negative            | Black<br>/25mm²/L215mm                 | 3    | 4    | 5      | 6    |           |
| Power cable-                           | Red<br>/25mm²/L3200mm                  | 1    | 1    |        |      |           |
| positive1                              | Red<br>/25mm²/L3400mm                  |      |      | 1      | 1    |           |
| Power cable-<br>positive2              | Red<br>/25mm²/L2000mm                  | 1    | 1    | 1      | 1    |           |
| Power cable-<br>negative1              | Black<br>/25mm <sup>2</sup> /L2000mm   | 1    | 1    | 1      | 1    |           |
| Power cable-<br>negative2              | Black<br>/25mm <sup>2</sup> /L3000mm   | 1    | 1    | 1      | 1    |           |
| Communication parallel cable           | Black/250mm/<br>Double RJ45 plug       | 3    | 4    | 5      | 6    |           |
| Communication<br>cable-to<br>inverter1 | Yellow<br>/L800mm/ Double<br>RJ45 plug | 1    | 1    | 1      | 1    |           |



| Communication<br>cable-to<br>inverter2 | Black/L2000mm/<br>Double RJ45 plug | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
|--|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
|--|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|

#### 3.1.5 Engineering coordination

Attention should be paid to the following items before construction:

- Power line specification.
   The power line specification shall meet the requirements of maximum discharge current for each product in table2-2.
- Mounting space and bearing capacity. Make sure that the battery has enough room to install, and that the battery rack and bracket have enough load capacity.
- Wiring. Make sure the power line and ground wire are reasonable. Not easy to short-circuit, water and corrosion.

#### 3.2 Equipment installation

Table 3-2 Installation steps

| eration.   |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| า  |  |
| 3. Battery module Power cable- negative installation |  |
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| and  |  |
| n the  |  |
|  |  |
| to the   |  |
|  |  |

#### 3.2.1 Installation preparation

- 1. Prepare equipment and tools for installation
- 2. Check the cabinet and confirm that the ON/OFF switch on the front panel of each battery module is in the "OFF" state to ensure no live operation.



#### 3.2.2 Mechanical installation

**Case1:** If the normal power of inverter is  $\leq$  5kW, Mechanical installation shown as follows:

 Fix the Powercube cabinet to the mounting position and remove the front cover.
 Pass the total positive cable and the total negative cable (Power cable- positive1/ Power cable-negative1) through the waterproof connector on the back of the cabinet, and insert the external CAN cable(Communication cable-to inverter2) into the RJ45 network cable connector(Interface 4).



Figure3-1

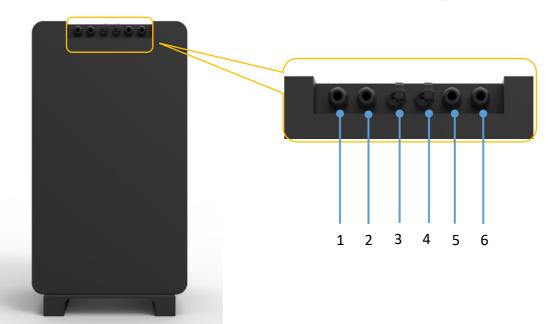


Table 3-3 Interface Definition

| Item        | Name  | Definition  |
|-------------|---|---|
| Interface1  | Power cable- negative<br>waterproof connector | Reserve   |
| Interface 2 | Power cable- negative<br>waterproof connector | The battery DC output negative pole   |
| Interface 3 | RJ45 network cable<br>connector               | Reserve   |
| Interface 4 | RJ45 network cable<br>connector               | CAN/RS485 communication interface<br>(Factory default CAN communication mode) |



| ltem        | Name  | Definition                          |
|-------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Interface 5 | Power cable- positive<br>waterproof connector | The battery DC output positive pole |
| Interface 6 | Power cable- positive<br>waterproof connector | Reserve                             |

2. Place the battery unit on the cabinet bracket as shown in the figure and push it into the cabinet to the installation position.



Figure3-2

3. Fix the battery unit in the cabinet with nuts through the mounting holes top on the hanging ears of the battery module front panel. The other units are in this order, as shown in the Figure 3-3.

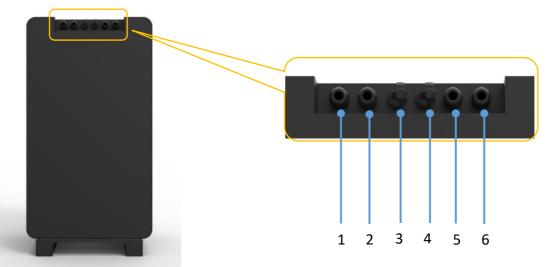
Figure3-3

#### Case 2: If the normal power of inverter is > 5kW, Mechanical installation shown as follows:

 Fix the Powercube cabinet to the mounting position and remove the front cover.
 Pass the total positive cable and the total negative cable (Power cable- positive1, Power cable- positive2 and Power cable-negative1, Power cable-negative2) through the waterproof connector (Interface1,2,5,6)on the back of the cabinet, and insert the external CAN cable(Communication cable-to inverter2) into the RJ45 network cable connector(Interface 4).



Figure3-4



|  | Table 3-4 | Interface | Definition |
|--|-----------|-----------|------------|
|--|-----------|-----------|------------|

| Item        | Name  | Definition  |
|-------------|---|---|
| Interface1  | Power cable- negative<br>waterproof connector | Reserve   |
| Interface 2 | Power cable- negative<br>waterproof connector | The battery DC output negative pole   |
| Interface 3 | RJ45 network cable<br>connector               | Reserve   |
| Interface 4 | RJ45 network cable<br>connector               | CAN/RS485 communication interface<br>(Factory default CAN communication mode) |
| Interface 5 | Power cable- positive<br>waterproof connector | The battery DC output positive pole   |
| Interface 6 | Power cable- positive<br>waterproof connector | Reserve   |



2. Place the battery unit on the cabinet bracket as shown in the figure and push it into the cabinet to the installation position.



Figure3-5

4. Fix the battery unit in the cabinet with nuts through the mounting holes top on the hanging ears of the battery module front panel. The other units are in this order, as shown in the Figure 3-6.



Figure3-6

#### 3.2.3 Electrical installation

Before connecting the power cables, using multimeter to measure cable continuity, short circuit, confirm positive and negative, and accurately mark the cable labels. Measuring method:

- Cable availability: Select the buzzer and use the probe to measure the ends of the same color cable. If the buzzer calls, it means the cable is available.
- Short circuit judgment: choose multimeter resistor file, probe the same end of positive and negative pole, if the resistor shows infinity, means that the cable is available.
- After visual testing of power line is connected well, the positive and negative



poles of the battery shall be connected respectively to the positive and negative poles of the opposite terminal.

It is better to add a circuit breaker between the inverter and the battery system. The selection of the circuit breaker requires:

Current: I = 
$$\frac{\text{Inverter power}}{45\text{V}}$$

The circuit breaker is installed between the battery module and the inverter, as shown in Figure 3-7:

# **A** Caution

Note: If you have any questions during installation, please contact your dealer to avoid damage to the equipment.

#### **Case 1:** If the normal power of inverter is $\leq$ 5kW, power cable installation as follows:

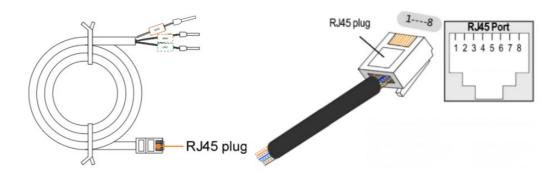
1. Install the power cable

Install the Parallel cable- negative and the Parallel cable- positive as shown in Figure 3-7, then connect the positive cable and the total negative cable(use Power cable- positive1 and Power cable- negative1).

Among them, the Power cable- positive1 is red, and Power cable- negative1 is black.

2. Install the communication line

Insert the Communication cable-to inverter 1 into the IN-communication port of the uppermost No. 1 battery module, take a Communication parallel cable, insert one end into the OUT-communication port of No. 1 battery module, and the other end into the IN-communication port of No. 2 battery module on the next layer. Connect all communication lines in this order.



| Foot position | Color        | Definition |
|---------------|--------------|------------|
| PIN1          | Orange/white | 485A       |
| PIN2          | Orange       | XGND       |
| PIN3          | Green/white  | 485B       |
| PIN4          | Blue         | CANH       |



| PIN5 | Blue/white  | CANL    |
|------|-------------|---------|
| PIN6 | Green       | NC/NULL |
| PIN7 | Brown/white | XIN     |
| PIN8 | Brown       | NC/NULL |

3. Connect to the inverter

Connect the total positive cable(Power cable- positive1) and the total negative cable(Power cable- negative1) that are pulled out from the outside of the cabinet to the circuit breaker(the other end of the circuit breaker is connected to the inverter), and the external CAN communication line 2(Communication cable-to inverter2) is connected to the inverter. Complete as shown in Figure 3-7

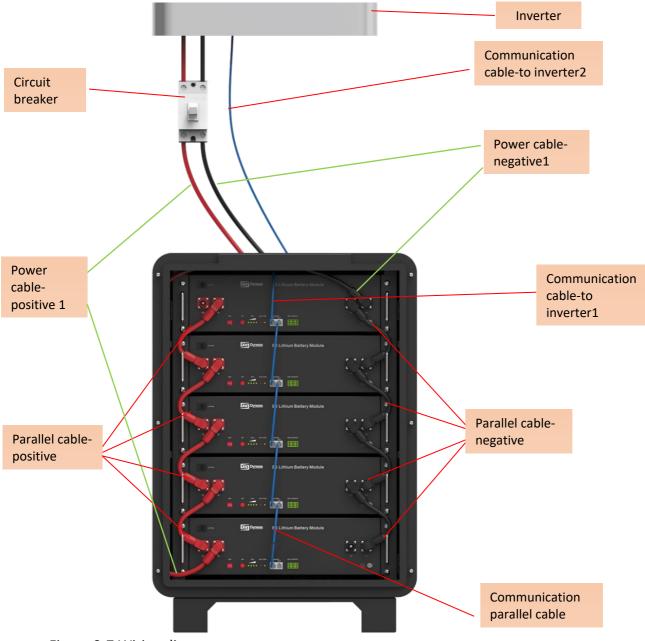


Figure 3-7 Wiring diagram

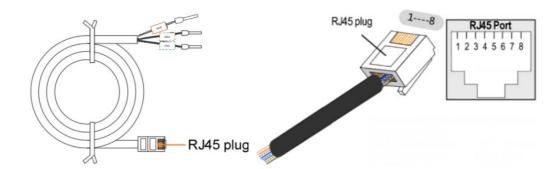
#### Case 2: If the normal power of inverter is >5kW, power cable installation as follows:

1. Install the power cable

Install the Parallel cable- negative and the Parallel cable- positive as shown in Figure 3-8, then connect the positive cable and the total negative cable (use Power cable- positive1, Power cable- positive2 and Power cable- negative1, Power cable- negative2). Among them, the Power cable- positive1, Power cable- positive2 are red, and Power cable- negative1, Power cable- negative2, Power cable- negative2 are black.

2. Install the communication line

Insert the Communication cable-to inverter 1 into the IN-communication port of the uppermost No. 1 battery module, take a Communication parallel cable, insert one end into the OUT-communication port of No. 1 battery module, and the other end into the IN-communication port of No. 2 battery module on the next layer. Connect all communication lines in this order.

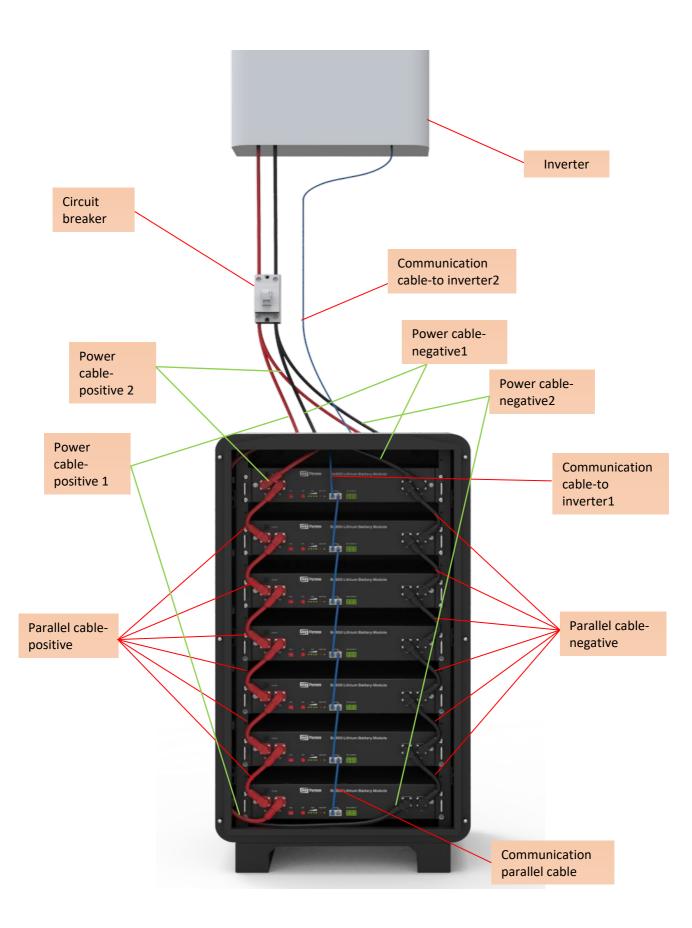


| Foot position | Color        | Definition |
|---------------|--------------|------------|
| PIN1          | Orange/white | 485A       |
| PIN2          | Orange       | XGND       |
| PIN3          | Green/white  | 485B       |
| PIN4          | Blue         | CANH       |
| PIN5          | Blue/white   | CANL       |
| PIN6          | Green        | NC/NULL    |
| PIN7          | Brown/white  | XIN        |
| PIN8          | Brown        | NC/NULL    |

3. Connect to the inverter

Connect the total positive cable(Power cable- positive1 and Power cable- positive2) and the total negative cable(Power cable- negative1 and Power cable- negative2) that are pulled out from the outside of the cabinet to the circuit breaker(the other end of the circuit breaker is connected to the inverter), and the external CAN communication line 2(Communication cable-to inverter2) is connected to the inverter. Complete as shown in Figure 3-8.





#### Figure 3-8 Wiring diagram

| Inverter            | B4850                      |                     |                           | B4874                      |                     |                           |
|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Output<br>power /kw | Min.<br>parallel<br>number | Powercube<br>series | System<br>Energy<br>(kWh) | Min.<br>parallel<br>number | Powercube<br>series | System<br>Energy<br>(kWh) |
| ≪4.8 kW             | 4                          | Powercube-<br>5Box  | 9.6                       | 4                          | Powercube-<br>5Box  | 14.4                      |
| ≪6.0 kW             | 5                          | Powercube-<br>5Box  | 12.0                      | 5                          | Powercube-<br>5Box  | 18.0                      |
| <b>≤7.2 kW</b>      | 6                          | Powercube-<br>6Box  | 14.4                      | 6                          | Powercube-<br>6Box  | 21.6                      |
| ≪8.4 kW             | 7                          | Powercube-<br>7Box  | 16.8                      | 7                          | Powercube-<br>7Box  | 25.2                      |
| ≪9.6 kW             | 8                          | Powercube-<br>8Box  | 19.2                      | 8                          | Powercube-<br>8Box  | 28.8                      |
| ≤10.8 kW            | 9                          | Powercube-<br>9Box  | 21.6                      | 8                          | Powercube-<br>8Box  | 32.4                      |

#### Table 3-5 Battery& Inverter power matching table

### 4 Use, maintenance and troubleshooting

#### 4.1 Battery system usage and operation instructions

After completing the electrical installation, follow these steps to start the battery system.

1 Press the ON/OFF button to the ON position, press and hold the SW button for 3 seconds.

After the indicator self-test, the RUN indicator will light and the SOC indicator will be on (100% SOC status in the Figure 4-1).

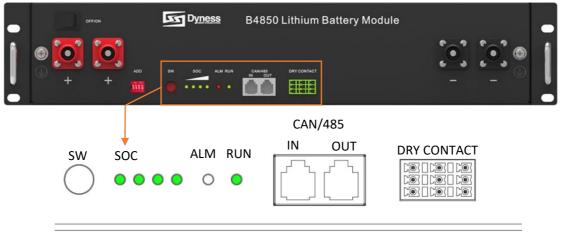


Figure4-1



After pressing the power button, if the battery status indicator on the front panel of battery module continues to be red, please refer to the "4.2 Alarm description and processing ". If the failure cannot be eliminated, please contact the dealer timely.

- 2 Use a voltmeter to measure whether the voltage of circuit breaker battery access terminal is greater than 42V, and check whether the voltage polarity is consistent with the inverter input polarity. If the circuit breaker battery input terminal has a voltage output and is greater than 42V, then the battery has started normal work.
- 3 After confirming that the battery output voltage and polarity are correct, turn off the battery, set the DIP switch to the correct mode, then turn on the battery system, and connect the communication line to the inverter.
- 4 Turn on the inverter and close the circuit breaker switch between the battery system and the inverter.
- 5 Check whether the inverter and battery connection are normal (If the battery access status indicator on the inverter is normal), and whether the communication between the battery and the inverter is normal. If it is normal, the connection between the battery and the inverter is completed. If the indicator light is abnormal, please refer to the inverter manual for the cause or contact the dealer.
- 6 After confirming the normal state, install the front cover of the cabinet.

#### 4.2 Alarm description and processing

When the protection action or fault occurs in the system, the alarm signal will be given through the working status indicator on the front panel of the battery module. The network management can query the specific alarm categories.

If the fault such as single cell overvoltage, charging over-current, under-voltage protection, high-temp protection and other abnormalities which affects the output, please deal with it according to Table 4-1.

| Statue                | Alarm category                | Alarm<br>indicatio<br>n                             | Processing   |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| . Over-current Buzzer |                               | Stop charging and find out the cause of the trouble |  |
|                       | High temp                     | RED   | Stop charging  |
|                       | Over-current                  | RED<br>Buzzer<br>start                              | Stop discharging and find out the cause of the trouble |
| Dischargo             | High temp                     | RED   | Stop discharging and find out the cause of the trouble |
| Discharge             | Total voltage<br>undervoltage | RED   |  |
| state                 |                               | Buzzer  | Start charging   |
|                       |                               | start   |  |
|                       | Coll voltage                  | RED   |  |
|                       | Cell voltage<br>undervoltage  | Buzzer  | Start charging   |
|                       |                               | start   |  |

Table 4-1 Main alarm and Protection

#### 4.3 Analysis and treatment of common faults

Analysis and treatment of common faults in the Table 4-2:

Table 4-2 Analysis and treatment of common faults

| No | Fault phenomenon  | Reason analysis  | Solution   |
|----|---|--|--|
| 1  | The indicator does not<br>respond after the<br>power on | Total voltage<br>lower than 35V  | Check the total voltage                            |
| 2  | No DC output  | Battery data<br>status is<br>abnormal.<br>Battery gets into<br>over-discharged<br>protection | Read the battery information on the monitor.       |
| 3  | The DC power supply time is too short                   | Battery capacity<br>become smaller   | Storage battery replacement<br>or add more modules |
| 4  | The battery can't be fully charged to 100%              | Charging voltage<br>is too low   | Adjust charging voltage at 53.5V or 54V            |





| 5 | The power cable sparks<br>once power on and<br>ALM light RED | Power<br>connection short-<br>circuit   | Turn off the battery, check the cause of the short circuit |
|---|--|---|--|
| 6 | Communication fault  | The DIP setting of<br>the host is<br>wrong/ the<br>battery type of<br>the inverter is<br>wrong/<br>Communication<br>cable used<br>incorrectly/<br>The<br>communication<br>cable is<br>incorrectly<br>connected at the<br>battery<br>communication<br>port or the<br>inverter<br>communication<br>port/<br>The battery<br>firmware version<br>is too low to<br>support the<br>inverter | Check these possible cause<br>one by one                   |

If you have any technical help or question, please contact the seller in time.



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